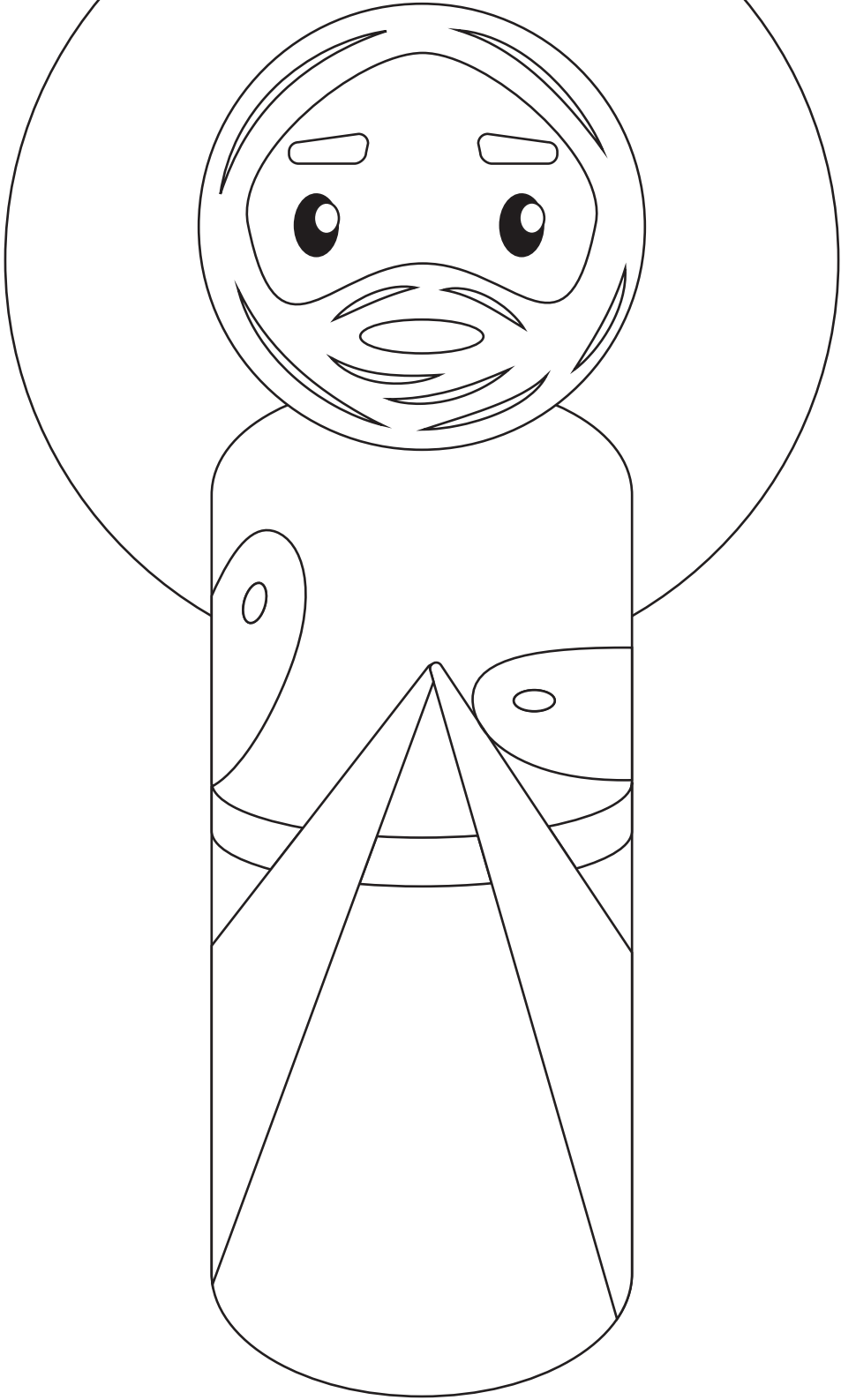


Divine Mercy of Jesus



Pray for us

